

英 語

(120 分)

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. この問題冊子は、表紙・余白のページを除き、8ページあります。
3. 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁または解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合には、手を上げて監督者に知らせてください。
4. 解答は全て、別紙解答用紙の指定された箇所に記入してください。
5. 受験番号、氏名、フリガナを解答用紙の受験番号・氏名欄に必ず記入してください。確認後、チェック欄にチェックを入れてください。
6. この問題冊子は試験終了後に持ち帰ってください。

I 次の英文記事を読んで、下の設問に答えなさい。なお、太字で右肩に数字のついた語句には脚注がある。また、読み易くするために、2ページの * の箇所では段落を省略してある。

① Spain’s soccer federation has dismissed its women’s national team coach, Jorge Vilda, and named as its new coach Montse Tomé. She is the first woman to hold the role in Spain.

② The changes come amid the continuing fallout over the actions of federation president, Luis Rubiales, at the Women’s World Cup final — (A) included forcibly kissing star forward, Jenni Hermoso, amongst other things.

③ In its sacking of Vilda on Tuesday, the federation said “**Gracias, Jorge**”¹ and released a statement declaring that over the course of his eight-year helm he “has been key to the remarkable growth of women’s football and leaves Spain as world champion and second in the **FIFA**² ranking.”

④ The statement by the Royal Spanish Football Federation, known as the RFEF, doesn’t mention that Vilda’s job had hung in the balance due to his connection to Rubiales and the global condemnation Luis Rubiales has received following Spain’s victory at the tournament last month.

⑤ The members of Spain’s World Cup-winning team and dozens of other Spanish players had announced on August 25 that they would refuse to play for Spain while “the current leaders” continue. Many understood that to mean that the players were demanding the removal of both Rubiales and Vilda.

The appointment of Tomé sends a message

⑥ Tomé, a former player, had been assistant coach to Vilda since 2018. The team’s first matches with Tomé **at the helm** will be in the **UEFA**³ Women’s Nations League, against Sweden and Switzerland — both teams that Spain beat at the Women’s World Cup.

1 スペイン語で、「ありがとう、ホルヘ」の意味。

2 国際サッカー連盟 (Fédération Internationale de Football Association) のこと。

3 欧州サッカー連盟 (Union of European Football Associations) のこと。

⑦ (ア) Her appointment came immediately after Vilda’s firing, and its message was clear: a highly capable woman is now in charge of the top women’s soccer team in the world — a team that has **been through the wringer** since winning the Cup.

⑧ “Tomé has established herself as a fundamental piece in the growth of the national team,” the federation said.

Vilda’s troubles predated the World Cup controversy

⑨ (イ) Last year, many of the country’s top players refused to play under Vilda, who they said was too controlling. Three of the those players ended up **on the World Cup roster**, but others stayed home as Spain’s team marched to its first title in the tournament.

⑩ Rubiales supported Vilda throughout the controversy, and at the same time that he refused to resign from his post as federation president for his actions at the World Cup, he offered Vilda a new four-year contract worth half a million euros a year.

*

⑪ (ウ) Rubiales had been expected by many to resign at that emergency meeting, but instead he firmly refused. Rubiales has said he kissed Hermosa with her consent after Spain’s World Cup victory, but she has rejected that claim, saying she was “the victim of aggression.”

*

Spain’s soccer federation is apologizing for its embattled president

⑫ Rubiales has been **provisionally**¹ suspended by FIFA, soccer’s world governing body, for 90 days from all soccer-related activity while disciplinary proceedings are underway. The government of Spain is also pursuing multiple proceedings against him, including investigating (B) he committed a crime.

⑬ Earlier on Tuesday, the RFEF’s interim president, Pedro Rocha, released a statement apologizing to “the world of football” — and especially the national teams of Spain and England — for Rubiales’ “inappropriate conduct.”

⑭ “Spanish society is an example of tolerance and civility ... and that nobility

¹ 暫定的に

and international prestige of our society and our sport have been damaged in recent days by the behavior of Luis M. Rubiales,” wrote Rocha. “The damage caused to Spanish football, Spanish sport, Spanish society, and to the set of values of football and sport has been enormous.”

⑮ “We feel deeply sorry for the damage caused; and therefore, from the RFEF, we (C) apologize most sincerely and make a promise to make sure that events like these can never happen again,” the statement continued.

(出典 : Laurel Wamsley, “Spain’s women’s soccer coach is fired as fallout grows from unwanted World Cup kiss”, *NPR*, 5 September 2023. < <https://www.npr.org> > から部分的に修正して引用)

問 1 下線部 (ア) ～ (ウ) を日本語に訳しなさい。なお、人名は英語表記のままでよい。

問 2 (A) ～ (C) に最も適当な単語を選びなさい。

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------------|--------|---------|-----------|
| (A) | Ⓐ if | Ⓑ who | Ⓒ which | Ⓓ where |
| (B) | Ⓐ therefore | Ⓑ that | Ⓒ so | Ⓓ whether |
| (C) | Ⓐ might | Ⓑ must | Ⓒ won’t | Ⓓ may |

問 3 Which is the closest in meaning to **at the helm** in paragraph ⑥?

- Ⓐ as manager
- Ⓑ on the list of names
- Ⓒ under pressure

問 4 Which is the closest in meaning to **been through the wringer** in paragraph ⑦?

- Ⓐ been celebrating a lot
- Ⓑ been working hard towards a goal
- Ⓒ been suffering from a lot of stress

問 5 Which is the closest in meaning to **on the World Cup roster** in paragraph ⑨?

- Ⓐ watching the world cup on TV
- Ⓑ being a member of the world cup team
- Ⓒ being rejected from the world cup team

【問 6～問 10 は、英語で問われているものは英語で、日本語で問われているものは日本語で答えなさい。英語の問いは本文中の内容に即して主語と動詞を伴った形で答えること。】

問 6 第①段落の下線部 the role の内容を、20 字程度で説明しなさい。

問 7 Who are “the current leaders” in paragraph ⑤?

問 8 第⑨段落の下線部 its first title の内容を、30 字程度で説明しなさい。

問 9 Why did Hermosa say that she was “the victim of aggression” in paragraph ⑪?

問 10 次の 5 つの段落の下線部のうち、指し示す内容が他の 3 つと異なるものを Ⓐ～Ⓔ から 2 つ選び、解答欄に記入しなさい。

- Ⓐ 第③段落の下線部 the remarkable growth
- Ⓑ 第⑩段落の下線部 his actions
- Ⓒ 第⑬段落の下線部 inappropriate conduct
- Ⓓ 第⑭段落の下線部 nobility and international prestige
- Ⓔ 第⑮段落の下線部 events like these

II 次の英文は、機内で起きたある出来事に関する記事である。英文を読み、以下の設問に答えなさい。なお、太字で右肩に数字のついた語句には脚注がある。

① Passengers attempting to get some **shut-eye** on one flight appeared to have their plans spoiled as a child on the plane wore a bright hat with flashing lights that illuminated the cabin.

② As a result of the video going **viral**¹, (ア) some people are now calling for child-free flights for a more peaceful flight experience.

③ In the viral TikTok clip posted by @malecastellonn, the camera first **panned**² to the passengers on board behind, before it slowly moved around to the left as bright flashes of light appeared like something out of a nightclub or rave.

④ The camera then 【 A 】 on the child with the dazzling multi-coloured bunny hat where the ears then popped upwards, while they sat with a parent as both looked at the camera simultaneously.

⑤ (イ) Since posting the TikTok, it has received over 6.7 million views, with people sharing in the comments how angry they would be if they were a passenger on that particular flight.

⑥ One person said: “I would go insane.”

⑦ “Imagine trying to sleep and all of a sudden the plane turns into a rave,” another person wrote.

⑧ A third person added: “I hope she didn’t keep that on for the whole flight. That’s quite bright. No one wants to 【 B 】 with that for hours on end. Someone could have **epilepsy**³.”

⑨ “That would literally make me feel ill on a flight,” a fourth person commented.

1 急速に広まって

2 (カメラを) 左右に振る

3 てんかん (発作)

⑩ Someone else replied: “No joke! I’d probably cry because that looks like a long flight plane...”

⑪ Even a flight attendant weighed in after seeing the video to provide her **verdict** on the situation where she too agreed that it wasn’t appropriate to wear the hat.

⑫ “As a flight attendant, I’d say she should 【 C 】 that away. There are people trying to rest, read, watch a movie, etc. Also, there are people with disabilities, and this can be incredibly annoying and irritating for them. Leave stuff like this for home or amusement parks. Not in a **tiny tin can** at 30,000 feet in the air. Some folks have sensitive eyes, so please consider others around you.”

(出典 : Sinead Butler, “Flight attendant weighs in after child keeps entire plane awake with glow-in-the-dark hat”, *indy100*, 29 August 2023. <<https://www.indy100.com>>から部分的に修正して引用)

問 1 Which is the closest in meaning to **shut-eye** in paragraph ①?

- Ⓐ an interesting movie
- Ⓑ a good sleep
- Ⓒ an exciting game
- Ⓓ a fun book

問 2 Which is the closest in meaning to **verdict** in paragraph ⑪?

- Ⓐ complaint
- Ⓑ joke
- Ⓒ question
- Ⓓ opinion

問 3 空欄 【 A 】 ~ 【 C 】 に入れるのに最も適切な語句を下記の語群から選び、必要に応じて適切な形に変えて解答欄に記入しなさい。ただし、各語は1度しか使用できない。

【 deal / escape / put / focus 】

【問4～問10は、英語で問われているものは英語で、日本語で問われているものは日本語で答えなさい。英語の問いは本文中の内容に即して主語と動詞を伴った形で答えること。】

問4 下線部（ア）を日本語に訳しなさい。

問5 What does the author compare the flashing lights in the cabin to in paragraph ③?

問6 What caused a serious problem for the passengers on the plane?

問7 下線部（イ）を **it** が指す内容を明示して、日本語に訳しなさい。

問8 According to paragraph ⑫, what does **a tiny tin can** refer to?

Choose one correct answer.

- Ⓐ a metal box
- Ⓑ a flashlight
- Ⓒ a plane
- Ⓓ a juice can

問9 What did the flight attendant say about the hat?

問10 What is the main theme of this text? Choose one correct answer.

- Ⓐ It is to show the readers how to sleep well on a plane.
- Ⓑ It is to punish the child who misbehaved.
- Ⓒ It is to tell the readers how a flight attendant can act bravely on a plane.
- Ⓓ It is to have the readers think about good manners on a plane.

【問11は、自分の考えを英語で答えなさい。】

問11 If you were a passenger, would you ask the child to take off the hat?

Give at least one reason. **Write one or two sentences.**

- Ⅲ 次の2つのトピックについてそれぞれ 100 語以上のパラグラフを英語で書きなさい。なお、下の **Instructions for Paragraph Writing** で述べられたパラグラフの書き方に必ず従うこと。

Please respond to each topic:

Topic 1: In reading text one, the women's Spanish football team is currently protesting about sexual harassment, which is a worldwide problem. What is **another** social issue you are worried about?

Topic 2: In reading text two, many people thought that the wearing of a flashing hat was a poor decision or poor manners. Please describe a day when you suffered from somebody else's bad manners or poor decision.

Instructions for Paragraph Writing

A paragraph is a brief piece of writing that focuses on one single topic. It has a topic sentence and supporting sentences that all relate closely to the topic sentence. The paragraph form refers to its overall structure, which depends on the goal of the paragraph.

There are three main parts of a paragraph:

- Topic sentence—introduction of your main idea
- Supporting sentences—details, examples, or explanations to support your topic sentence
- Concluding sentence—summary of your main idea